**LEVEL 1: NATURAL SOUNDS**

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| **Level**  **2** | **Level**  **3**  **(Sound types)** | **Level 4**  **(BASIC LEVEL)**  **Sound types** | **Level 5**  **Examples of sound events** | **Onomatopoeia with glosses** |
| **4 ELEMENTS** | WATER | **lake**  **river and brook**  **rain**  **ice and snow**  **steam**  **fountain**  **geyser** | swashing, swishing, plopping, swooshing,  whirling, bubbling, dripping,  plashing, splashing, sprinkling,  spraying, dribbling, drizzling |  |
| AIR | **wind**  **storm**  **hurricane**  **breeze**  **thunder and lightning** | swishing, swooshing, whooshing,  whizzing, blowing, howling, thundering |  |
| EARTH | **earthquake**  **landslide and avalanche**  **rocks and stones**  **trees**  **other vegetation** | crackling, tremoring,  rustling, whistling, rumbling,  crashing |  |
| FIRE | **volcano**  **fire** | crackling, sputtering, snapping, popping,  roaring, popping, sizzling |  |
| **ANIMALS** | MAMMALS | **mouse, rat**  **wolf, bear, deer, boar**  **tiger, jaguar, leopard**  **elephant lion, zebra**  **giraffe, hippo, rhino**  **hyena, kangaroo, koala**  **monkey, raccoon**  **chinchilla, elk**  **horse, cow, pig,**  **sheep, donkey, goat,**  **dog, cat, hamster,**  **bunny, guinea pig** | trumpeting, bleating, growling, whinnying,  shrieking, snarling, trilling, bellowing,  clicking, bugling, lowing, mooing,  braying, neighing, whining, nickering,  barking, howling, growling, mewing,  purring, hissing, squeaking,  snorting, grunting |  |
| BIRDS | **crow, curlew, eagle**  **hummingbird, linnet**  **magpie, owl, parrot**  **peacock, raven**  **songbird, sparrow**  **swan, woodpecker**  **pigeon, cuckoo**  **rooster, goose**  **turkey, hen,**  **chicken, duck** | cawing, piping, screeching, warbling,  chattering, chuckling, hooting, squawking,  screaming, cooing, chirruping, chirping,  tweeting, trumpeting, bugling, gobbling,  clucking, crowing, quacking,  honking, gobbling |  |
| REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS | **frog**  **gecko**  **snake**  **snail** | croaking, munching, crunching |  |
| INSECTS | **fly, mosquito**  **bee, cricket**  **cicada, grasshopper**  **hornet, locust, wasp** | buzzing, chirping, whining, hissing, rattling |  |
| FISH AND SEA CREATURES | **whale,**  **turtle**  **dolphin**  **walrus**  **seal** | clicking, barking, groaning, squealing, sighing, moaning |  |
| **HUMAN** | VOICE | **speech, call,**  **whisper, cry,**  **song,**  **hum, laugh,**  **cough, grunt,**  **pain** | shouting, peeping, snapping,  snarling, whiffing, bumbling, yawning,  stammering, chattering, chuckling,  murmuring, whining, chortling,  babbling, whispering, humming,  braying, roaring, howling, sniggering, tittering, groaning, aching |  |
| BODY | **heartbeat**  **breathing**  **footstep**  **hands**  **eating**  **drinking**  **evacuating** | gulping, burping, belching, puffing,  hiccupping, panting, puffing, clicking,  sniffing, sneezing, snoring, rustling,  sighing, slurping, farting, jangling, clacking,  gargling, gurgling, padding, clapping,  pattering, tramping, treading, thumping,  tip-tapping, flip-flopping |  |

**LEVEL 1: ARTIFACTS**

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| **Level 2**  **(Sound types)** | **Level 3**  **(BASIC LEVEL)**  **(Sound types)** | **Level 4**  **Examples of sound events** | **Onomatopoeia with glosses** |
| **MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS** | **piano, banjo, violin,**  **harp, bass,**  **guitar, flute,**  **cymbal, percussion,**  **bongo, trumpet**  **horn,**  **harmonica** | fiddling, chiming, trumpeting, beating, tinkling, strumming, thrumming, plucking |  |
| **VEHICLES** | **locomotive, train**  **automobile, truck**  **motorcycle, airplane, boat helicopter, rocket** | clacking, honking, vrooming, crashing, squealing, screeching, swishing, whooshing |  |
| **MECHANICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT AND DEVICES** | **compressor, drill,**  **jackhammer, saw,**  **bulldozer, sander**  **sewing machine**  **blender, toaster**  **microwave**  **coffee machine**  **washing machine**  **telephone, computer**  **tablet** | hammering, drilling, sawing, sewing, ringing, pinging, tweeting |  |
| **INSTRUMENTS OF WAR AND DESTRUCTION** | **guns**  **pistol**  **rifle**  **cannon**  **bomb**  **explosion** | shooting, booming, clanging, crackling, banging, cracking |  |
| **BELLS, GONGS AND OTHER SIGNALING EQUIPMENT** | **church**  **alarm clock**  **watch**  **safety system**  **siren**  **alarm** | dinging, ringing, ticking, shrilling |  |

**SOURCES:**