**LEVEL 1: NATURAL SOUNDS**

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| **Level****2** | **Level****3****(Sound types)** | **Level 4** **(BASIC LEVEL)****Sound types** | **Level 5****Examples of sound events** | **Onomatopoeia with glosses** |
| **4 ELEMENTS** | WATER | **lake****river and brook** **rain** **ice and snow** **steam** **fountain****geyser** | swashing, swishing, plopping, swooshing,whirling, bubbling, dripping,plashing, splashing, sprinkling,spraying, dribbling, drizzling |  |
| AIR | **wind****storm** **hurricane****breeze****thunder and lightning** | swishing, swooshing, whooshing,whizzing, blowing, howling, thundering |  |
| EARTH | **earthquake****landslide and avalanche** **rocks and stones** **trees** **other vegetation** | crackling, tremoring,rustling, whistling, rumbling,crashing |  |
| FIRE | **volcano** **fire** | crackling, sputtering, snapping, popping,roaring, popping, sizzling |  |
| **ANIMALS** | MAMMALS | **mouse, rat****wolf, bear, deer, boar****tiger, jaguar, leopard****elephant lion, zebra****giraffe, hippo, rhino****hyena, kangaroo, koala****monkey, raccoon****chinchilla, elk****horse, cow, pig,****sheep, donkey, goat,****dog, cat, hamster,****bunny, guinea pig** | trumpeting, bleating, growling, whinnying,shrieking, snarling, trilling, bellowing,clicking, bugling, lowing, mooing,braying, neighing, whining, nickering,barking, howling, growling, mewing,purring, hissing, squeaking,snorting, grunting |  |
| BIRDS | **crow, curlew, eagle****hummingbird, linnet****magpie, owl, parrot****peacock, raven****songbird, sparrow****swan, woodpecker****pigeon, cuckoo****rooster, goose****turkey, hen,** **chicken, duck** | cawing, piping, screeching, warbling,chattering, chuckling, hooting, squawking,screaming, cooing, chirruping, chirping,tweeting, trumpeting, bugling, gobbling,clucking, crowing, quacking,honking, gobbling |  |
| REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS | **frog****gecko****snake****snail** | croaking, munching, crunching |  |
| INSECTS | **fly, mosquito****bee, cricket****cicada, grasshopper** **hornet, locust, wasp** | buzzing, chirping, whining, hissing, rattling |  |
| FISH AND SEA CREATURES | **whale,** **turtle****dolphin****walrus** **seal** | clicking, barking, groaning, squealing, sighing, moaning |  |
| **HUMAN** | VOICE | **speech, call,****whisper, cry,** **song,****hum, laugh,****cough, grunt,** **pain** | shouting, peeping, snapping,snarling, whiffing, bumbling, yawning,stammering, chattering, chuckling,murmuring, whining, chortling,babbling, whispering, humming,braying, roaring, howling, sniggering, tittering, groaning, aching |  |
| BODY | **heartbeat****breathing** **footstep****hands** **eating****drinking****evacuating** | gulping, burping, belching, puffing,hiccupping, panting, puffing, clicking,sniffing, sneezing, snoring, rustling,sighing, slurping, farting, jangling, clacking,gargling, gurgling, padding, clapping,pattering, tramping, treading, thumping,tip-tapping, flip-flopping |  |

**LEVEL 1: ARTIFACTS**

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| **Level 2****(Sound types)** | **Level 3****(BASIC LEVEL)****(Sound types)** | **Level 4****Examples of sound events** | **Onomatopoeia with glosses** |
| **MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS** | **piano, banjo, violin,****harp, bass,****guitar, flute,****cymbal, percussion,** **bongo, trumpet****horn,** **harmonica** | fiddling, chiming, trumpeting, beating, tinkling, strumming, thrumming, plucking |  |
| **VEHICLES** | **locomotive, train****automobile, truck** **motorcycle, airplane, boat helicopter, rocket** | clacking, honking, vrooming, crashing, squealing, screeching, swishing, whooshing |  |
| **MECHANICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT AND DEVICES** | **compressor, drill,****jackhammer, saw,****bulldozer, sander****sewing machine****blender, toaster****microwave****coffee machine****washing machine****telephone, computer****tablet** | hammering, drilling, sawing, sewing, ringing, pinging, tweeting |  |
| **INSTRUMENTS OF WAR AND DESTRUCTION** | **guns****pistol****rifle****cannon****bomb****explosion** | shooting, booming, clanging, crackling, banging, cracking |  |
| **BELLS, GONGS AND OTHER SIGNALING EQUIPMENT** | **church****alarm clock****watch****safety system****siren****alarm** | dinging, ringing, ticking, shrilling |  |

**SOURCES:**